

Chapter 15

$$v = f\lambda \quad k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \quad \omega = 2\pi f = \frac{2\pi}{T} \quad \frac{\partial^2 y(x,t)}{\partial x^2} = \frac{1}{v^2} \frac{\partial^2 y(x,t)}{\partial t^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial y(x,t)}{\partial t} = \mp v \frac{\partial y(x,t)}{\partial x} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} \quad \text{Power} = F_y(x,t)v_y(x,t) \quad P_{\text{av}} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\mu F}\omega^2 A^2$$

$$\frac{I_1}{I_2} = \frac{r_2^2}{r_1^2} \quad y(x,t) = A_{\text{sw}} \sin(kx) \cos(\omega t)$$

Chapter 16

$$p(x,t) = -B \frac{\partial y(x,t)}{\partial x} \quad p_{\text{max}} = BkA \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{B}{\rho}} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma RT}{M}}$$

$$T_{\text{kelvin}} = T_C + 273.15 \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{Y}{\rho}} \quad I = \langle p(x,t)v_y(x,t) \rangle_t \quad I = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\rho B}\omega^2 A^2$$

$$\beta = (10\text{dB}) \log \frac{I}{I_0} \quad I_0 = 10^{-12} \frac{W}{m^2} \quad f_{\text{beat}} = f_a - f_b \quad f_L = \frac{v+v_L}{v+v_S} f_S$$

Chapter 21

$$F = k \frac{|q_1 q_2|}{r^2} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{|q_1 q_2|}{r^2} \quad \epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \frac{C^2}{Nm^2} \quad k = 8.988 \times 10^9 \frac{Nm^2}{C^2} \quad \vec{E} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r^2} \hat{r}$$

$$p = dq \quad \vec{\tau} = \vec{p} \times \vec{E} \quad U = -\vec{p} \cdot \vec{E}$$

Chapter 22

$$\Phi_E \equiv \int \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} \quad \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{\text{encl}}}{\epsilon_0}$$

Chapter 23

$$V = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r} \quad -\Delta V = V_a - V_b = \int_a^b \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} \quad \vec{E} = -\left(\hat{i} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + \hat{j} \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} + \hat{k} \frac{\partial V}{\partial z}\right)$$

Chapter 24

$$C = \frac{Q}{V_{ab}} \quad \frac{1}{C_{\text{series}}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots \quad C_{\text{parallel}} = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + \dots \quad U = \frac{1}{2} CV^2 = \frac{1}{2} QV$$

$$u = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2 \quad C = KC_0 \quad u = \frac{1}{2} K \epsilon_0 E^2 \quad \oint K \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{\text{encl-free}}}{\epsilon_0}$$

Chapter 25

$$I = \frac{dQ}{dt} = n |q| v_d A \quad \vec{J} = nq\vec{v}_d \quad \rho = \frac{E}{J} \quad \rho(T) = \rho_0 [1 + \alpha(T - T_0)]$$

$$V = IR \quad R = \frac{\rho L}{A} \quad V_{ab} = \mathcal{E} - Ir \quad P = V_{ab} I$$

$$P_{\text{resistor}} = V_{ab} I = I^2 R$$

Chapter 26

$$R_{\text{eq}} = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots \quad \frac{1}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots \quad \text{KCR } \sum I = 0 \quad \text{KVR } \sum V = 0$$

$$V_C = \frac{q}{C} \quad q_C(t) = C\mathcal{E} (1 - e^{-t/RC}) \quad i = \frac{dq}{dt}$$

Chapter 27

$$\vec{F} = q\vec{v} \times \vec{B} \quad \Phi_B = \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} \quad \oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} = 0 \quad R = \frac{mv}{|q|B} \quad \vec{F} = I\vec{l} \times \vec{B}$$

$$d\vec{F} = Id\vec{l} \times \vec{B} \quad \mu = IA \quad \vec{\tau} = \vec{\mu} \times \vec{B} \quad U = -\vec{\mu} \cdot \vec{B}$$

Chapter 28

$$\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{q\vec{v} \times \hat{r}}{r^2} \quad d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \frac{I d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{r^2} \quad B_{\text{straight wire}} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r}$$